



PROJECT MANAGEMENT CENTER FOR EXCELLENCE

A.J. CLARK SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
Civil & Environmental Engineering Department



BEYOND CARBON MITIGATION:

THE NECESSITY OF RESILIENCE FOR COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS IN DISASTER-PRONE REGIONS

Xiaoyu Liu

2016 Project Management Symposium

Buildings in Changing Climate



Carbon Mitigation

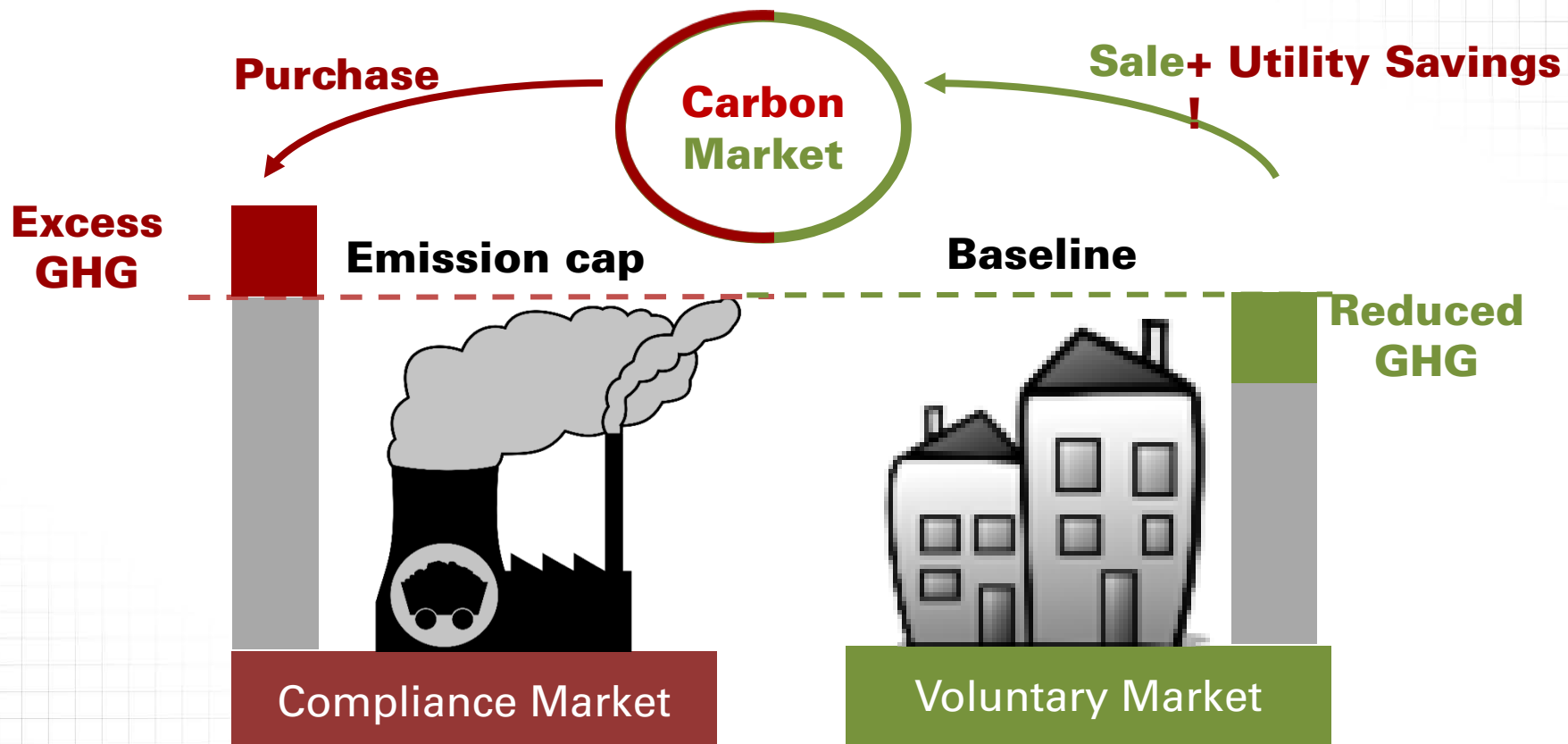
- 33% of the national carbon emissions
- 2,711 million MT reduction potential

Climate Adaptation

- \$22 billion damage in East Coast
- Four times payback on adaptation



Markets for Carbon Mitigation



Mckeldin Library



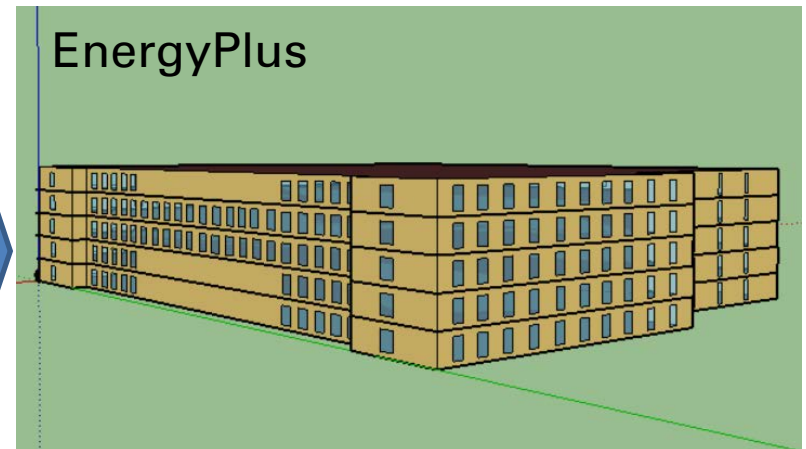
Open Studio



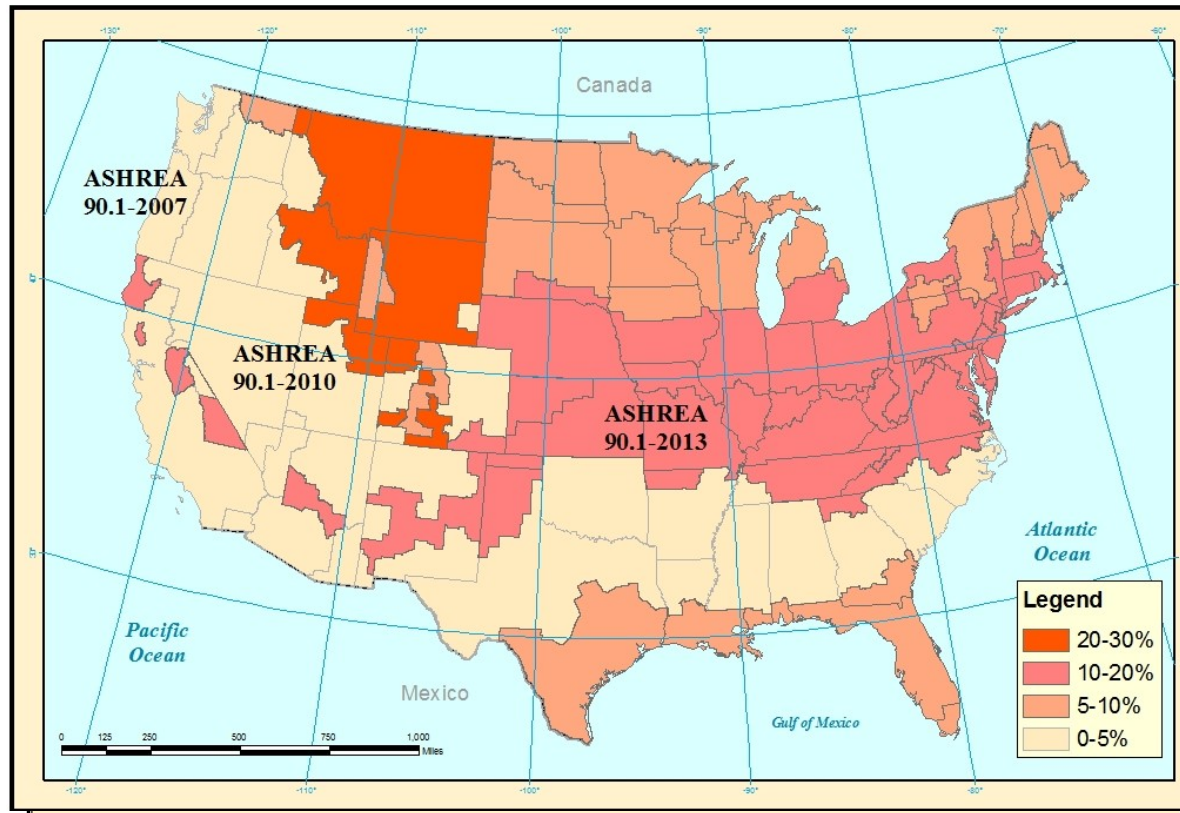
Carbon mitigation measures

- **Roof insulation**
- **Wall insulation**
- **Windows**
- **Daylight control**

EnergyPlus



Carbon Mitigation Produces Profits



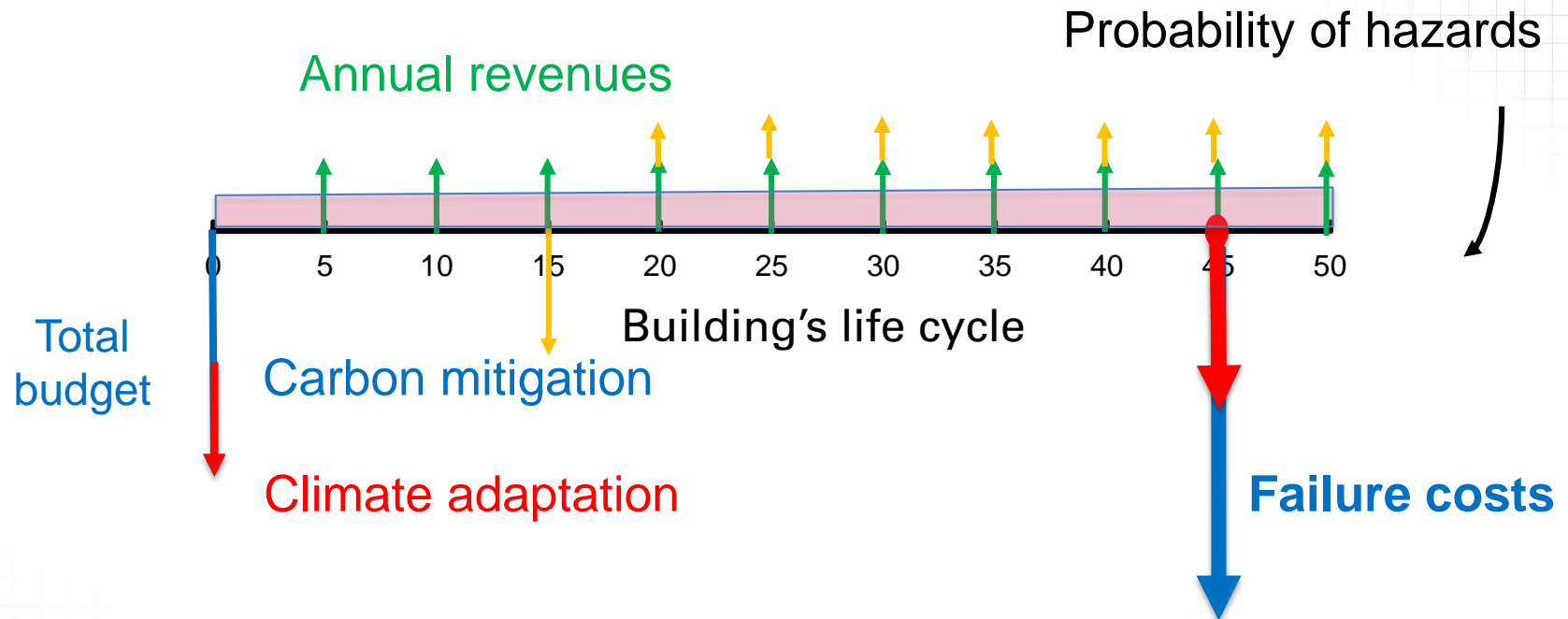
**Emission
reduced:**

21.2 kg/sq.ft

Profit earned:

¢12 / sq.ft

Climate Risk Matters !



Climate risks raise the need of investing in adaptation

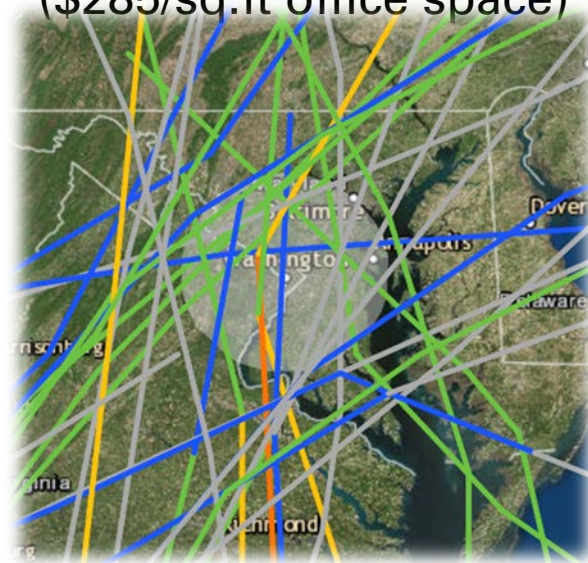
Miami-Dade County, FL

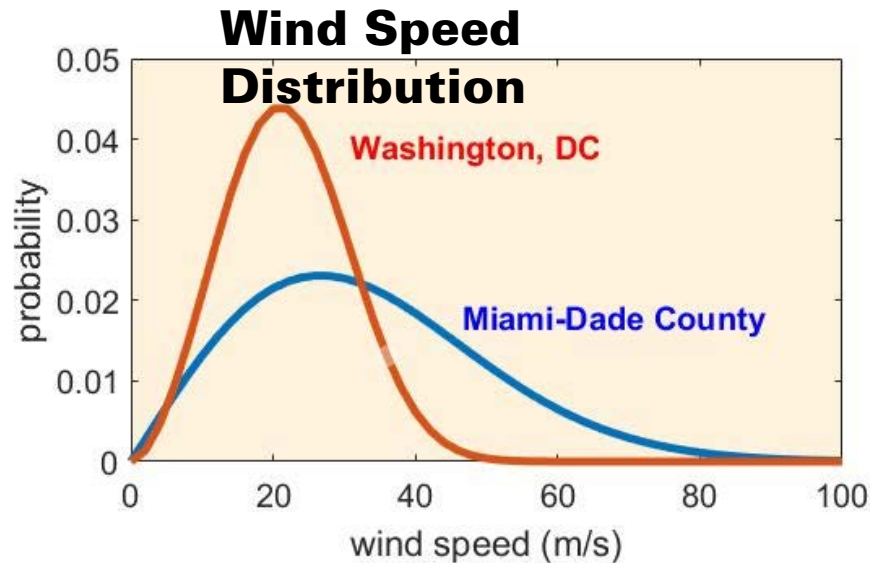
- **High hurricane risk**
(1-min average 35m/s)
- **Medium building values**



Washington, DC

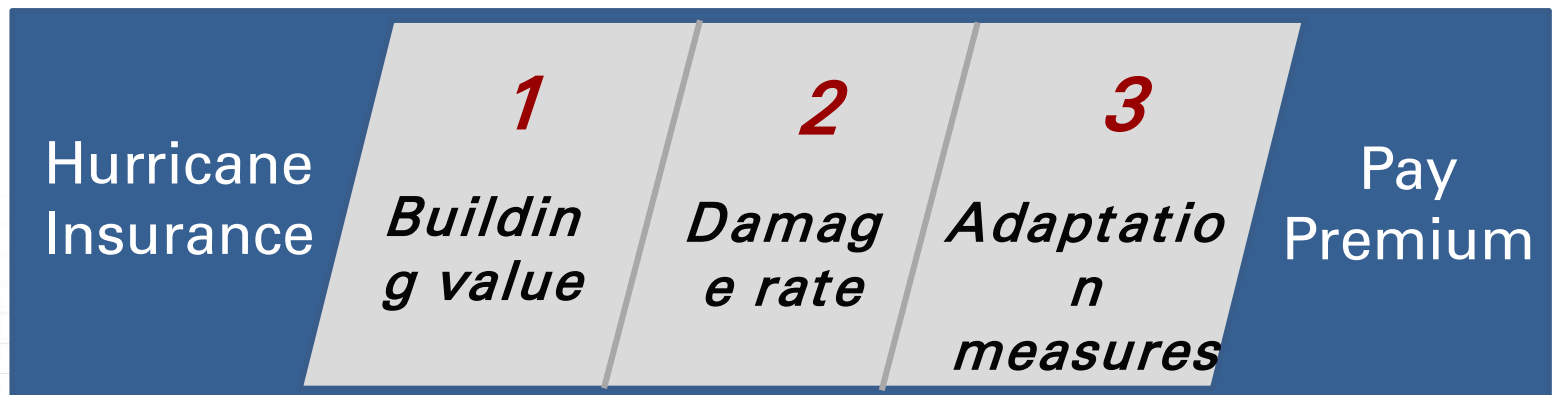
- **Medium hurricane risk**
(1-min average 21m/s)
- **High building values**
(\$285/sq.ft office space)





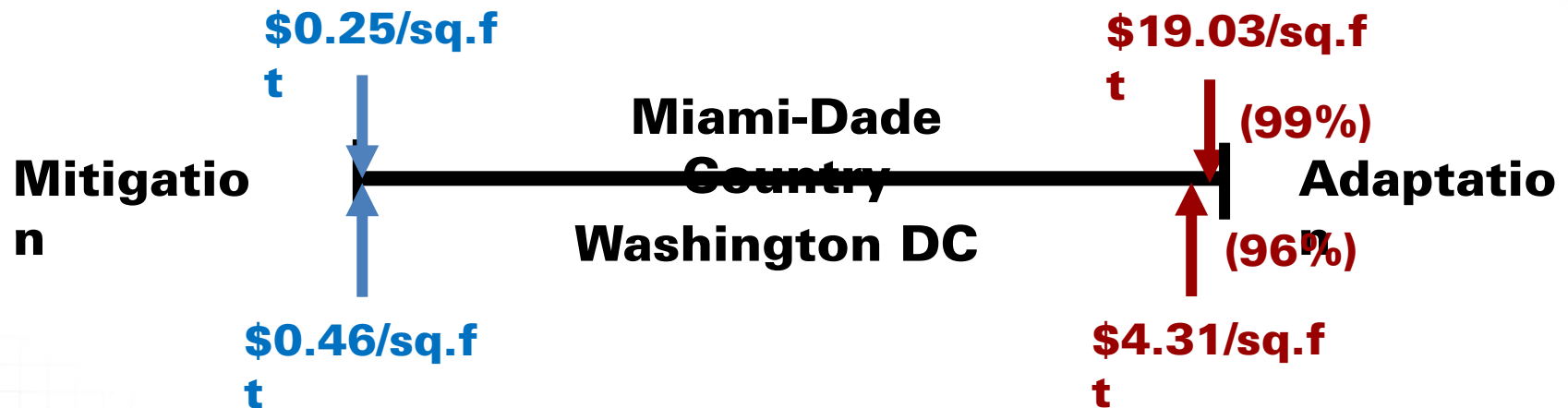
Hurricane adaptation measures

- **Roof covering**
- **Roof-to-wall connection**
- **Shutters**
- **Water resistance**





Adaptation Investment Produces Values





Conclusion

- Carbon mitigation produces profits (€12/sq.ft)
- The merits of carbon mitigation diminish with increasing climate risks
- A mixed investment is much more profitable than pure mitigation investment in disaster-prone regions



PROJECT MANAGEMENT CENTER FOR EXCELLENCE

A.J. CLARK SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
Civil & Environmental Engineering Department

Xiaoyu Liu
UMD Project Management Symposium
May 12-13, 2016
Slide 11

Questions?

Xiaoyu Liu

Ph.D. candidate

Project Management, University of Maryland

liuxy@umd.edu

301-364-7988